

HiveForce Labs

THREAT ADVISORY



ATTACK REPORT

The Gentlemen Ransomware: A Rising Global Cyber Threat

Date of Publication

September 10, 2025

Admiralty Code

A1

TA Number

TA2025277

Summary

First Seen: August 2025

Targeted Countries: Worldwide

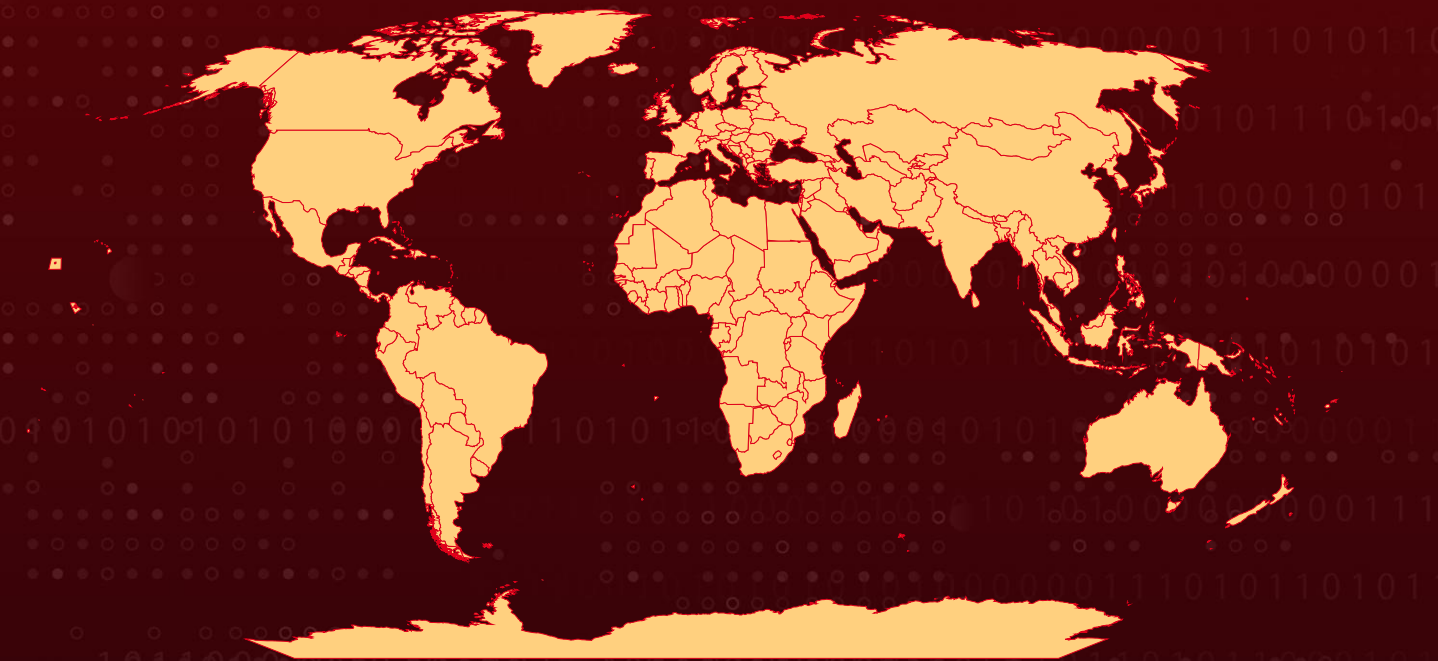
Targeted Industries: Manufacturing, Construction, Healthcare, Insurance, Consumer Services

Targeted Platforms: Windows

Malware: The Gentlemen

Attack: A newly identified ransomware group, The Gentlemen, is conducting highly adaptive attacks across more than 17 countries, targeting critical sectors like manufacturing, healthcare, and insurance. Their operations leverage legitimate tools, custom anti-AV software, and environment-specific malware to evade defenses and maintain persistence. This marks a shift toward more targeted ransomware strategies, urging organizations to adopt proactive detection and incident response measures.

🗡️ Attack Regions



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Attack Details

#1

The Gentlemen ransomware group, first profiled in August 2025, has rapidly emerged as a significant threat through highly tailored attacks targeting enterprise environments, particularly in sectors like manufacturing, construction, healthcare, and insurance across 17 countries. The group's operators demonstrate advanced capabilities, systematically compromising infrastructure by adapting their toolkit mid-campaign to bypass endpoint defenses and security software, indicating either a well-funded new entrant or a rebrand of experienced threat actors.

#2

Initial access was likely gained by exploiting internet-exposed services and privileged device accounts, most notably, they abused compromised FortiGate administration for deep network reconnaissance and lateral movement. The Gentlemen deploy a range of legitimate and malicious tools, leveraging signed driver abuse for defense evasion, custom anti-AV utilities, and living-off-the-land methods like PowerRun, PsExec, Nmap, and PuTTY for privilege escalation and remote access.

#3

The campaign features extensive group and account enumeration, Group Policy manipulation via privileged PowerShell and console tools, and highly customized payload delivery. Persistence and stealth are maintained using AnyDesk for remote access, registry modifications for survivability, and encrypted channels for data exfiltration, most notably via WinSCP. Data staging and exfiltration procedures are methodical, revealing strong operational security awareness.

#4

Once inside, The Gentlemen neutralize backup, security, and critical process operations to maximize impact. The ransomware is distributed via domain NETLOGON shares, employs password-protected payloads to evade automated analyses, and aggressively terminates backup, database, and AV services, deleting forensic logs and recovery files to impede incident response. Each victim system receives a "README-GENTLEMEN.txt" ransom note and files are appended with a ".7mtzh" extension, signaling compromise. The Gentlemen represent a serious threat, using legitimate tools and tailored malware in methodical, customized attacks that mark a troubling evolution in ransomware sophistication.

Recommendations



Harden Privileged Accounts and Active Directory: Limit privileged account use through least privilege principles and Just-In-Time access. Audit Group Policy Objects regularly and monitor for abnormal authentication patterns that may signal compromise.



Defend Against Driver and Tool Abuse: Block unsigned or untrusted drivers and enforce an allowlist of approved drivers and administrative tools. Closely monitor for unauthorized use of remote access software such as AnyDesk.



Strengthen Endpoint and Network Security: Use EDR/XDR solutions to detect anti-AV tampering and monitor for suspicious encrypted transfers with tools like WinSCP. Segment networks and apply data loss prevention controls to reduce exfiltration risks.



Conduct Regular Data Backups and Test Restoration: Regularly backup critical data and systems, store them securely offline. Test restoration processes to ensure backup integrity and availability. In case of an The Gentlemen ransomware attack, up-to-date backups enable recovery without paying the ransom.



Potential MITRE ATT&CK TTPs

<u>TA0007</u> Discovery	<u>TA0008</u> Lateral Movement	<u>TA0009</u> Collection	<u>TA0011</u> Command and Control
<u>TA0003</u> Persistence	<u>TA0004</u> Privilege Escalation	<u>TA0005</u> Defense Evasion	<u>TA0006</u> Credential Access
<u>TA0010</u> Exfiltration	<u>TA0040</u> Impact	<u>TA0001</u> Initial Access	<u>TA0002</u> Execution
<u>T1046</u> Network Service Discovery	<u>T1190</u> Exploit Public-Facing Application	<u>T1078.002</u> Domain Accounts	<u>T1078</u> Valid Accounts

<u>T1059.003</u> Windows Command Shell	<u>T1059.001</u> PowerShell	<u>T1059</u> Command and Scripting Interpreter	<u>T1018</u> Remote System Discovery
<u>T1087.002</u> Domain Account	<u>T1087</u> Account Discovery	<u>T1069</u> Permission Groups Discovery	<u>T1069.002</u> Domain Groups
<u>T1482</u> Domain Trust Discovery	<u>T1562.001</u> Disable or Modify Tools	<u>T1562</u> Impair Defenses	<u>T1014</u> Rootkit
<u>T1112</u> Modify Registry	<u>T1562.004</u> Disable or Modify System Firewall	<u>T1027</u> Obfuscated Files or Information	<u>T1484.001</u> Group Policy Modification
<u>T1484</u> Domain or Tenant Policy Modification	<u>T1219</u> Remote Access Software	<u>T1021.002</u> SMB/Windows Admin Shares	<u>T1021</u> Remote Services
<u>T1021.001</u> Remote Desktop Protocol	<u>T1021.004</u> SSH	<u>T1074.001</u> Local Data Staging	<u>T1074</u> Data Staged
<u>T1039</u> Data from Network Shared Drive	<u>T1071.001</u> Web Protocols	<u>T1071</u> Application Layer Protocol	<u>T1048</u> Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol
<u>T1048.001</u> Exfiltration Over Symmetric Encrypted Non-C2 Protocol	<u>T1486</u> Data Encrypted for Impact	<u>T1489</u> Service Stop	<u>T1552</u> Unsecured Credentials

✂ Indicators of Compromise (IOCs)

TYPE	VALUE
SHA1	c12c4d58541cc4f75ae19b65295a52c559570054, c0979ec20b87084317d1bfa50405f7149c3b5c5f, df249727c12741ca176d5f1ccba3ce188a546d28, e00293ce0eb534874efd615ae590cf6aa3858ba4

Recent Breaches

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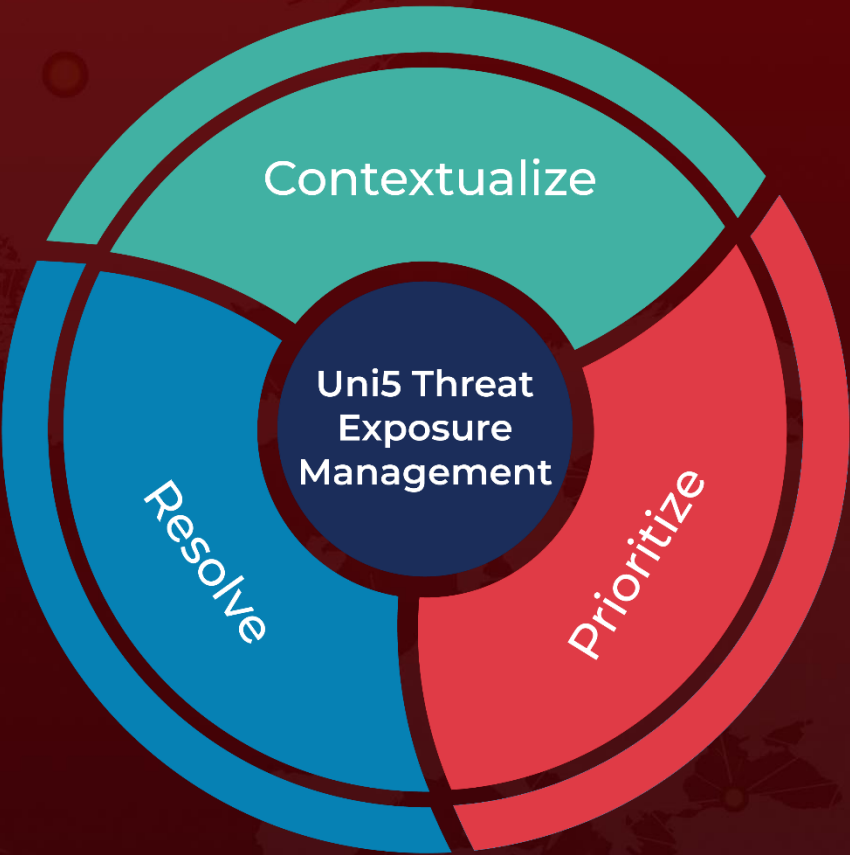
References

https://www.trendmicro.com/en_us/research/25/i/unmasking-the-gentlemen-ransomware.html

What Next?

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