

Threat Level

HiveForce Labs THREAT ADVISORY

爺 VULNERABILITY REPORT

Critical Flaw in D-Link NAS Devices Exposes Thousands to Remote Command Attacks

Date of Publication
November 14, 2024

Admiralty Code

TA Number TA2024430

A1



First Seen: November 2024

Affected Products: D-Link NAS devices

Impact: A critical security vulnerability, CVE-2024-10914, is putting thousands of D-Link NAS devices at serious risk worldwide. This flaw, found in the `account_mgr.cgi` script, allows attackers to remotely execute arbitrary commands by sending tailored HTTP GET requests. With over 61,000 systems potentially exposed, this vulnerability presents a substantial risk of unauthorized access and control over affected devices.

☆ CVE

| CVE | NAME | AFFECTED PRODUCT | ZERO- DAY | CISA KEV | РАТСН | |
|--------------------|---|---------------------|--------------|-------------|-------|--|
| CVE-2024- 10914 | D-Link NAS Command Injection Vulnerability | D-Link NAS devices | 8 | 8 | 8 | |

Vulnerability Details

#1

A critical vulnerability, CVE-2024-10914, is currently being exploited by attackers, impacting numerous end-of-life D-Link NAS models. This command injection flaw has exploit code readily available, leaving these devices particularly vulnerable to unauthorized access and command execution.

#2

The vulnerability, located in the `account_mgr.cgi` URI, originates from improper input handling of the `name` parameter within the `cgi_user_add` command of the CGI script. Due to insufficient sanitization, unauthenticated attackers can exploit this flaw to inject and execute arbitrary shell commands. By sending carefully crafted HTTP GET requests to the NAS device, attackers can manipulate the `name` parameter to remotely execute malicious commands.

It is estimated that over 61,000 vulnerable D-Link NAS devices are currently active on the internet, primarily in small business environments. Given that these devices are classified as end-of-life (EOL), they will not receive any security updates or patches from D-Link. This highlights the importance of effective device management, especially for outdated hardware.

Vulnerability

| | • • | | | |
|--------------------|--|---|--------|----------------------|
| CVE ID | AFFECTED PRODUCTS | AFFECTED CPE | CWE ID | 0100 |
| CVE-2024- 10914 | DNS-320 Version 1.00, DNS-320LW Version 1.01.0914.2012, DNS-325 Version 1.01, Version 1.02, DNS-340L Version 1.08 | cpe:2.3:o:dlink:dns- 320_firmware:*:*:*:*:*:*:* cpe:2.3:o:dlink:dns- 320lw_firmware:*:*:*:*:*:*:* cpe:2.3:o:dlink:dns- 325_firmware:*:*:*:*:*:*:* cpe:2.3:o:dlink:dns- 340l_firmware:*:*:*:*:*:*:*:* | CWE-77 | 1101 0101 0111 |

Recommendations

Retire and Replace: If you own any of the affected D-Link NAS devices (DNS-320, DNS-320LW, DNS-325 and DNS-340L), it's crucial to retire these devices immediately. Since D-Link no longer supports them and there are no available patches to fix the vulnerabilities, continued use poses a significant security risk.

Upgrade to Supported devices: Replace the retired devices with newer, supported NAS devices from reputable manufacturers. Ensure that the new devices receive regular security updates and firmware patches to mitigate future vulnerabilities.

Data Backup: Before retiring the affected NAS device, ensure that all important data stored on it is backed up securely. This will prevent data loss and facilitate the transition to a new NAS device. Backup solutions could include cloud storage, external hard drives, or network backups to another secure location.

Limit NAS Access to Trusted IPs: As a temporary solution, it's recommended to limit access to the NAS management interface to trusted IP addresses only. This will help reduce the risk of unauthorized access while users take steps to secure or replace the affected devices.

Potential <u>MITRE ATT&CK</u> TTPs

| | TA0002 Execution | T1588 Obtain Capabilities | T1588.006 Vulnerabilities | |
|----------|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| Exploits | T1059 Command and Scripting Interpreter | • | 0101010101010 | 00000 |

S Patch Details

As no patches are available for CVE-2024-10914, which affects D-Link NAS devices (DNS-320, DNS-325, and DNS-340L), and these devices are no longer supported, users should prioritize replacing them with newer, supported NAS models to maintain security.

Stress References

https://supportannouncement.us.dlink.com/security/publication.aspx?name=SAP10413

https://netsecfish.notion.site/Command-Injection-Vulnerability-in-name-parameter-for-D-Link-NAS-12d6b683e67c80c49ffcc9214c239a07

What Next?

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November 14, 2024 • 4:30 AM

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