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HiveForce Labs

WEEKLY

THREAT DIGEST

Attacks, Vulnerabilities and Actors

16 to 22 OCTOBER 2023

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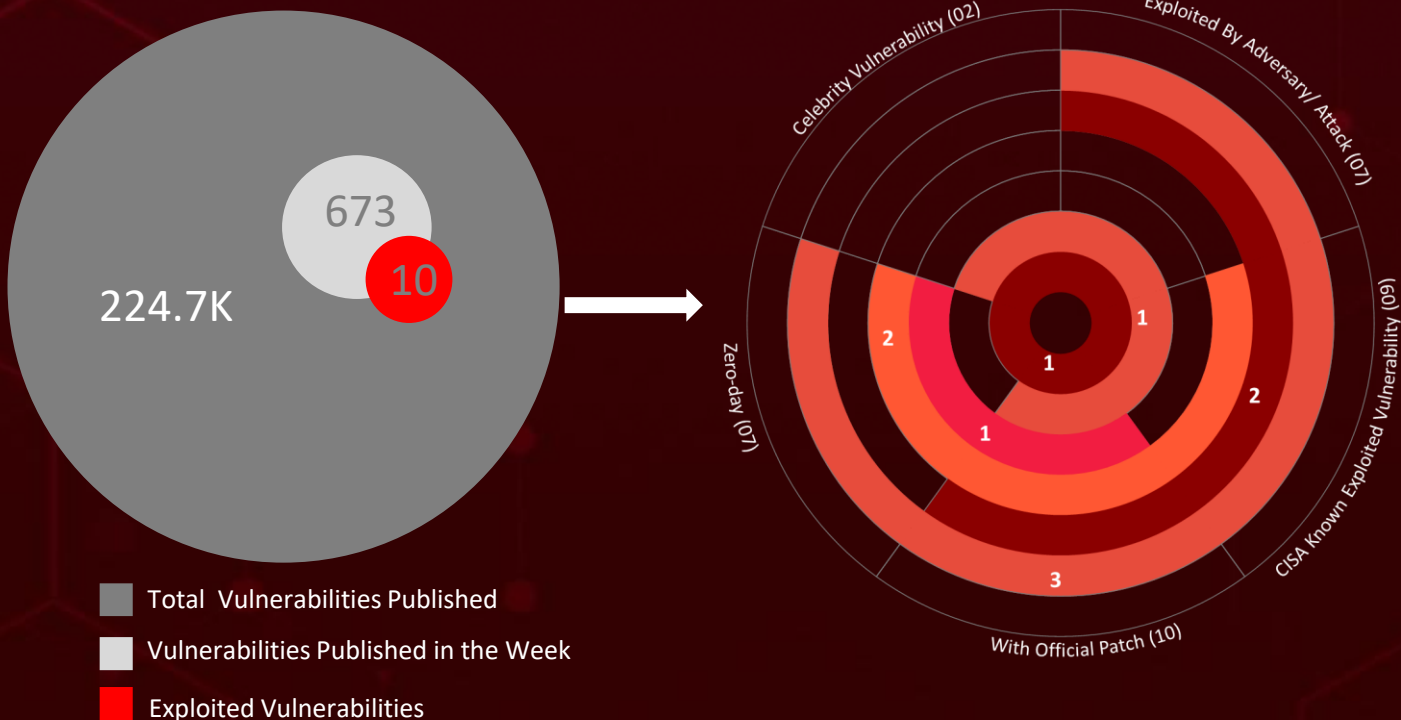
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Summary

HiveForce Labs recently made several significant discoveries related to cybersecurity threats. Over the past week, a total of **twenty-three** attacks were executed, **ten** vulnerabilities were discovered, and **five** active adversaries were identified, all of which underscore the ever-present danger of cyberattacks.

Furthermore, HiveForce Labs found that among the **seven** zero-day vulnerabilities, **two** were present in **Cisco IOS XE Software**. **One** of them was exploited by **multiple state-sponsored adversaries**. Another vulnerability was discovered in **Citrix NetScaler ADC and NetScaler Gateway**, and it has been actively exploited since August 2023 and two were utilized by the **MATA Backdoor**.

Meanwhile, **OilRig** orchestrated a sophisticated eight-month campaign aimed at the **Middle East government**. The **North Korean threat** actors Lazarus and its subgroup Andariel were actively exploiting the **JetBrains TeamCity** vulnerability, and the **Kimsuky** APT upgraded its arsenal. These attacks are on the rise, posing a significant threat to users worldwide.



High Level Statistics

23

Attacks
Executed

10

Vulnerabilities
Exploited

5

Adversaries in
Action

- [PEAPOD](#)
- [XorDDoS](#)
- [Volgmer](#)
- [Scout](#)
- [BbyStealer](#)
- [SmokeLoader](#)
- [Nanocore](#)
- [Crimson](#)
- [AgentTesla](#)
- [Rhadamanthys](#)
- [xRAT](#)
- [BabyShark](#)
- [RevClient](#)
- [TinyNuke](#)
- [ForestTiger](#)
- [FeedLoad](#)
- [HazyLoad](#)
- [Phobos](#)
- [MATA](#)
- [PowerExchange](#)
- [Clipog](#)
- [Munchkin](#)
- [BlackCat](#)
- [CVE-2023-20198](#)
- [CVE-2023-38831](#)
- [CVE-2023-4966](#)
- [CVE-2023-42793](#)
- [CVE-2021-34527](#)
- [CVE-2021-1675](#)
- [CVE-2017-0213](#)
- [CVE-2021-40449](#)
- [CVE-2021-26411](#)
- [CVE-2023-20273](#)
- [Storm-0978](#)
- [Lazarus Group](#)
- [Kimsuky](#)
- [Andariel](#)
- [OilRig](#)



Insights

Cyber Deceit at WPL Summit:

Storm-0978's ROMCOM 4.0 Infiltration

The Silent Invasion: Lazarus and Andariel's Attack Puts TeamCity Vulnerability in the Spotlight

Linux's Silent Assassin :

XorDDoS Trojan's 2023 DDoS Surge

MATA Malware: A Highly Evolved Backdoor Framework Targeting Eastern European Industries

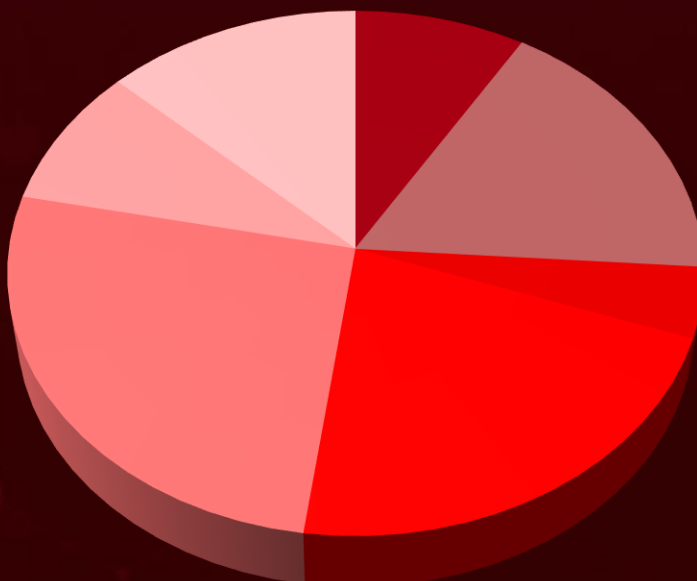
Citrix in Peril: Zero-Day CVE-2023-4966 Exploit Menaces Citrix NetScaler ADC/Gateway devices

Cisco's

Nightmare:

50K+ devices infected with implants, TA capitalizing on 2 zero-day

Threat Distribution



- Ransomware
- RAT
- Information Stealer
- Loader
- Backdoor
- Dropper
- Trojan

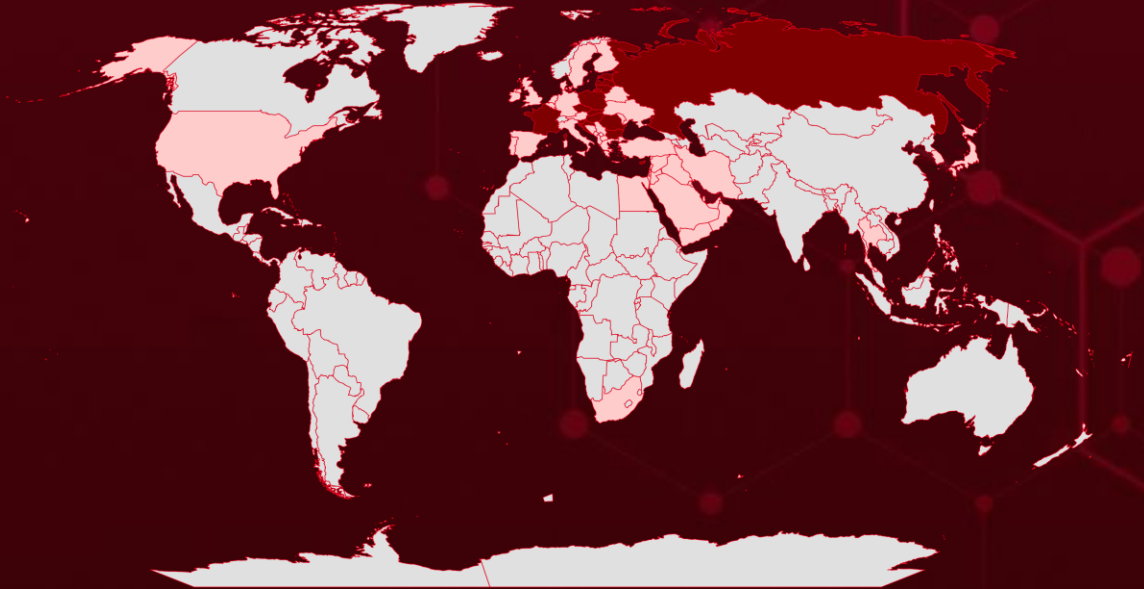


Targeted Countries

Most



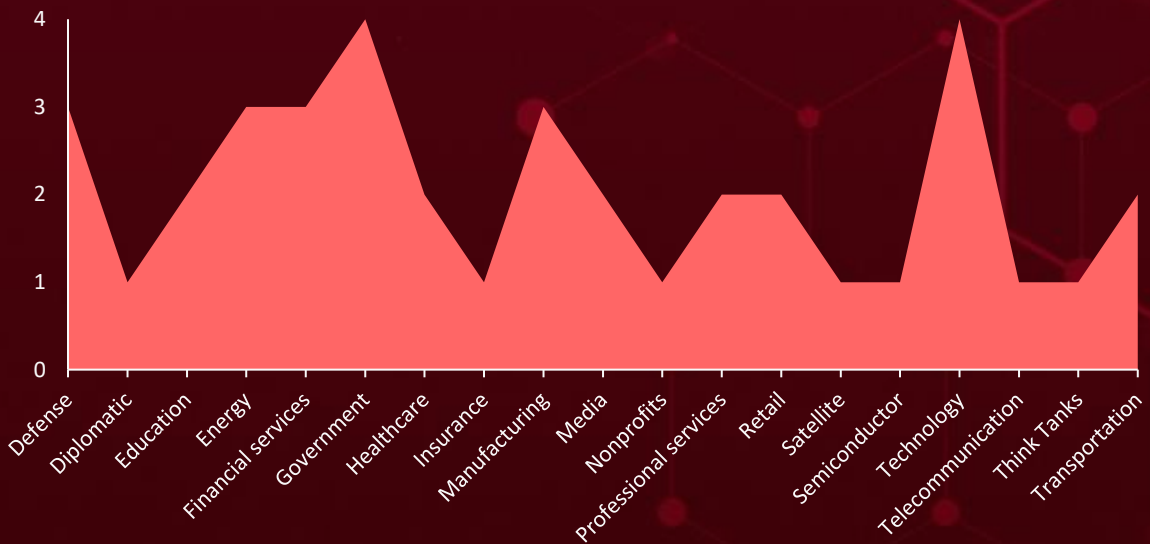
Least



Powered by Bing
© Australian Bureau of Statistics, GeoNames, Microsoft, Navinfo, OpenStreetMap, TomTom

| Countries | Countries | Countries |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Hungary | Germany | Saudi Arabia |
| Russia | United Kingdom | Austria |
| Poland | Greece | Egypt |
| Bulgaria | Bahrain | Lebanon |
| Slovenia | Albania | South Africa |
| Croatia | Denmark | Akrotiri and Dhekelia |
| Latvia | Iran | Spain |
| Cyprus | Belgium | Luxembourg |
| Romania | Iraq | Syria |
| Czech Republic | Sweden | Malta |
| Slovakia | Ireland | Turkey |
| Estonia | Ukraine | Moldova |
| France | Israel | United Arab Emirates |
| Lithuania | Yemen | Montenegro |
| Serbia | Italy | United States |
| Thailand | Palestine | Netherlands |
| Finland | Japan | North Macedonia |
| Qatar | Portugal | Oman |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Jordan | |
| South Korea | Belarus | |
| | Kuwait | |

Targeted Industries



TOP MITRE ATT&CK TTPs

T1059

Command and Scripting Interpreter

T1105

Ingress Tool Transfer

T1566

Phishing

T1021

Remote Services

T1059.001

PowerShell

T1071

Application Layer Protocol

T1027

Obfuscated Files or Information

T1588.006

Vulnerabilities

T1588

Obtain Capabilities

T1005

Data from Local System

T1003

OS Credential Dumping

T1574

Hijack Execution Flow

T1070

Indicator Removal

T1140

Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information

T1204

User Execution

T1204.002

Malicious File

T1098

Account Manipulation

T1047

Windows Management Instrumentation

T1136

Create Account

T1574.002

DLL Side-Loading

⚔ Attacks Executed

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|--|---|--|--------------------------|
| <u>PEAPOD (aka ROMCOM 4.0)</u> | The latest version of RomCom, known as PEAPOD, has been simplified to include core features, allowing it to execute commands, manage files, collect system data, and even remove itself from compromised systems. | Spear-phishing emails and malvertising | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Backdoor | | | - |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATH LINK |
| Storm-0978 | | Extortion of data | - |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| Domains | budgetnews[.]org, wirelessvezion[.]com, redditanalytics[.]pm, netstaticsinformation[.]com | | |
| SHA256 | 83448756a4cafbfd784d36add719cffa65b912e550d3a5fd63d407201c6ff94c | | |
| File Name | pcmf-installer-23.0.5.exe | | |

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|--------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|
| <u>XorDDoS</u> | The XorDDoS Trojan, a Linux-based malware, encrypts its data using an XOR encryption key. It collects essential information about the compromised device and uses CRC codes for error detection during network communication. | Exploiting vulnerabilities | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Trojan | | | Linux |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINK |
| - | | Denial of Service, Data Theft, and compromised systems | - |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | b8c4d68755d09e9ad47e0fa14737b3d2d5ad1246de5ef1b3c794b1339d8fe9f8, 265a38c6dee58f912ff82a4e7ce3a32b2a3216bff8c971a7414432c5f66ef11, 1e823ae1e8d2689f1090b09dc15dc1953fa0d3f703aec682214750b9ef8795f1, | | |

The IOCs (Indicators of Compromise) for the attacks executed are listed in the appendix section at the end of the report.

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|--|---|---|--------------------------|
| <u>Volgmer (aka FALLCHILL, Manuscript)</u> | Volgmer, a DLL-type backdoor, has been discreetly installed to masquerade as a legitimate file. Volgmer exhibits a unique characteristic of employing specific logic to randomly generate strings for the name of the Volgmer DLL file. | Spear phishing and supply chain attacks | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Backdoor | | Data Theft and Espionage | - |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| Lazarus Group | | | - |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| Registry Key | HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\WMI\Security / "626e7376-5903-ed41-902f-e93a29dafef5" | | |
| MD5 | 35f9cfe5110471a82e330d904c97466a, 5dd1ccc8fb2a5615bf5656721339efed, 9a5fa5c5f3915b2297a1c379be9979f0, a545f548b09fdf61405f5cc07e4a7fa1, eb9db98914207815d763e2e5cfbe96b9, fe32303e69b201f9934248cc06b32ef8, | | |

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|------------------------------|--|---|--------------------------|
| <u>Scout</u> | Scout Downloader, once activated, displays a graphical user interface (GUI), setting it apart from typical malware behaviors. Scout employs a file name-based lookup of the registry value housing encrypted configuration data. | Spear phishing and supply chain attacks | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Downloader | | Data Theft and Espionage | - |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| Lazarus Group | | | - |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| Registry Key | HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\WMI\Security / "626e7376-2790-10f2-dd2a-d92f482d094f" | | |
| MD5 | 05bb1d8b7e62f4305d97042f07c64679, 0b78347acf76d4bb66212bf9a41b9fb9, 0ed86587124f08325cd8f3d3d2556292, 35943aa640e122fcb127b2bfd6e29816, 394b05394ebb9b239a063a6b5839edb9, 5496adcd712d4378950ba62ad4c2423b | | |

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| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| BbyStealer | <p>The BbyStealer malware duplicates itself, placing the copy in the startup folder to ensure persistence.</p> <p>Subsequently, it terminates web browser processes and proceeds to extract valuable information from the compromised system. This is achieved by creating duplicates of the user data folder and appending the ".bby" extension.</p> | Phishing domains | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Information Stealer | | Data Theft and Espionage | Windows |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| - | | | - |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| MD5 | 2cf6efb8104b5d4606fb1698ae97e4f5, 3cf9c1d65d59b63d479ec26e9fd98b57, | | |
| SHA1 | effb88250fcb89bbab77f46c1022f3c9c0aad37e, eab9cf1e969b5d9a3fda7714c6ae2796aaf44fd0, | | |
| SHA256 | 55a6a784d4acb7e9761a99fb38eb441519cdcd2943bdfd1a1558fe8513690c97, e97b03c98056d7c88bad83b7422767d51ac75fe959e7d1582cc645d6a2bae84b | | |

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|---|--|---|---|
| SmokeLoader (aka Dofail, Sharik, Smoke) | <p>SmokeLoader can be used to drop other malware on infected systems, but operators can choose additional modules that allow for information-stealing capabilities.</p> | Phishing | CVE-2023-38831 |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Loader | | Data Theft, compromised systems and Espionage | RARLAB WinRAR |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINK |
| - | | | https://www.winrar.com/singlenewsview.html |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | 184f4f60f0d0438a975309e33078ec976111425f890d43799f09c0b492962d9c, 2f1e77b4703bbe3131c73b9904653f1175b6f6ec485bcdd1e517173df807d46f, 5f2256cb5470ffc8c81545b7ad9ba361adbe8b7883249412ca2ee38a1acf34aa, 0602c6de331d5133a1213be5ac970898f74d8630a7ff273eda97b1cee73a08bc, c75011e37825e51e7d884caa4c01e43e0b3fc76d31b92624d83f64aebfbab134 | | |

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| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|---|--|---|--------------------------|
| <u>Nanocore (aka Nancrat, NanoCore)</u> | NanoCore is a modular remote access tool developed in .NET that can be used to spy on victims and steal information. | Phishing | CVE-2023-38831 |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| RAT | | | |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | Data Theft, compromised systems and Espionage | PATCH LINKS |
| - | | | |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | 3326240e9bddfc66fc85528944900d2afa9be59837f8e80537f3dd4cb105ec40, 85ba99319f22cde0abd25e839a7a230a730f1d52e546754873e479be88e65da1, 4eaf86877e9160a7bcb9105039f90acefec1ad130979335ff093344fed31ca22, 8b44d972bbe20975a47391ee41e7a6179a00510c6a023eadfe06fe2bd965e860, fd3b84b15d3079c8dfa2e386de838bf9406841f2eec7454ba642497f3bd524f5 | | |

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|---|--|---|--------------------------|
| <u>Crimson (aka SEEDOOR, Scarimson)</u> | Crimson RAT has the ability to exfiltrate files and system info and send it to its C2 server using non-web channels. The RAT is designed to capture the screen and terminate any ongoing processes. | Phishing | CVE-2023-38831 |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| RAT | | | |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | Data Theft, compromised systems and Espionage | PATCH LINKS |
| - | | | |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | 3198fb63145c3a354d7915a4bd1e41cb8d45396f85d179393cf744817f82196a, e38c39e302de158d22e8d0ba9cd6cc9368817bc611418a5777d00b90a9341404, ce556d55e07bf6b57e3e086e57e9c52552ac7f00adf4a7c9f99bbc21a5ac26c2, a833dbdc5c2113da51bf778351834682bc6220461394050e04592cd9096e0aba, 2110af4e9c7a4f7a39948cdd696fcd8b4cbbb7a6a5bf5c5a277b779cc1bf8577 | | |

The IOCs (Indicators of Compromise) for the attacks executed are listed in the appendix section at the end of the report.

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|---|--|---|--------------------------|
| <u>AgentTesla</u> (aka <u>Negasteal</u>) | Agent Tesla is a .NET framework-based spyware Trojan. The malware can collect keystrokes, access the host's clipboard, and search the disk for credentials or other useful data. It can send data back to its command and control over HTTP(S), SMTP, FTP, or Telegram channels. | Phishing | CVE-2023-38831 |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| RAT | | | |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | Data Theft, compromised systems and Espionage | PATCH LINKS |
| - | | | |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | b2733739ec7e122deeed490926f1e9b50a3ac83ce3d87dd407fc3983cc1b35e4, c6e890fe05afe481cb4d8d4460424276a29566a9d15e145f13413b0d1a158d8d, 4ab7caf841130dd3052e383e4bcf300a79d284bd0f35c777ca25c823c97f5ea5, c34e81fe62af4f81b2bf0d42095b27a0e70db3dc28d0399e1c3477ad9bdf6764, c4ab03eb1096d5643db922730824168efa45ba7f308c3336c47558360fa8b44b | | |

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|--------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|
| <u>HazyLoad</u> | The HazyLoad proxy tool facilitates a persistent connection between the compromised server and Andariel's servers. Regardless of the specific techniques used, the attackers ultimately extract credentials from the LSASS memory. | Exploiting Vulnerability | CVE-2023-42793 |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Loader | | | |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | Information theft, Espionage, and compromised system | PATCH LINKS |
| Lazarus Group & Andariel | | | |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | 000752074544950ae9020a35ccd77de277f1cd5026b4b9559279dc3b86965eee | | |
| File Path | C:\Windows\Temp\temp.exe, C:\Windows\ADFS\bgi\inetmgr.exe | | |
| URLs | hxxp://147.78.149[.]201:9090/img.ico, hxxp://162.19.71[.]175:7443/bottom.gif | | |

The IOCs (Indicators of Compromise) for the attacks executed are listed in the appendix section at the end of the report.

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|
| <u>Rhadamanthys</u> | Rhadamanthys is a stealer that is meant to steal information from affected computers. Rhadamanthys is downloaded alongside the actual software, reducing user suspicion. These sites were promoted using Google advertisements, which took precedence over legitimate Google search results. | Phishing | CVE-2023-38831 |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Information Stealer | | Data Theft, compromised systems and Espionage | RARLAB WinRAR |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| - | | | https://www.winrar.com/singlenewsview.html |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | ebad5799999c845b30f52f65cdf7ca9da64b5406d875770b854eeffcbcc42253, 0a2c9d63381141a3d3ba914626f5e08f027e644dff07009582e7ef85aaf4928a, 2cf0c41523a67a1112db28e85d7694ebf02b0e94b4b3e684e82b299d2d448a75, c77a99aebc91775a48fc85c0b062bb0338818860facc160cd005a3ed5801e9, 62600a3d570dd2096f9eb8bb18b7d4b4844e9c603182529dadad8831f8a067a7, | | |

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <u>xRAT (aka QuasarRAT)</u> | xRAT, now known as QuasarRAT in newer versions, is a remote access tool whose source code is openly available on GitHub. Because of this, anyone may easily clone and compile the project and is actively maintained. | Spear-phishing | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| RAT | | Espionage and compromised system | - |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| Kimsuky | | | - |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | b1e9a85c03068ca865cd3b4951c83e43548acf7daf137e59b0ba92b6050170bb, 14d25750cb84c1c8d0fba9797ede0e3589e661ea8aeb5e357aa6c9c69cbb3b73, 69205ea8da1443cee48059eebe27c4046bcb7efac024b2d26b618544cb6d4996, b60a6257b257b668dbe48686e6ec953a4ecc13158702a8cfb37043101da105e8, d2b3682c2a7a847400cb42f338d41b054d5f0ccd63e9338903a6a11c67cfe62d | | |

The IOCs (Indicators of Compromise) for the attacks executed are listed in the appendix section at the end of the report.

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| <u>BabyShark</u> | BabyShark is a malware family that uses Microsoft Visual Basic (VB) scripts. Since the malware is launched from a remote site, it can be supplied via a variety of file types, including PE files and malicious documents. It sends system information to the C2 server and maintains persistent access to the system. | Spear-phishing | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Backdoor | | Espionage and compromised system | - |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| Kimsuky | | | - |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| MD5 | ad9a3e893abdac7549a7d66ca32142e8, 116a71365b83cc38211ccfc8059b363e, c8d589ac5c872b12e502ec1fc2fee0c7, 0d6717c3fa713c5f5f5cb0539b94b84f | | |

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| <u>RevClient</u> | RevClient is an RDP-related malware that operates by accepting commands from the command-and-control server. It can conduct user account-related tasks or port forwarding, depending on the instructions provided. | Spear-phishing | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| RAT | | Espionage and compromised system | - |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| Kimsuky | | | - |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| MD5 | be2f73a637258aa872bdf548daf55336, 02804d632675b2a3711e19ef217a2877 | | |
| IPv4:PORT | 5.61.59[.]53:2086 | | |

The IOCs (Indicators of Compromise) for the attacks executed are listed in the appendix section at the end of the report.

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|---|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| TinyNuke (aka NukeBot, Nuclear Bot, MicroBankingTrojan) | TinyNuke can steal credentials with form-grabbing and web-inject capabilities for Firefox, Internet Explorer, and Chrome, and it can also install extra payloads. | Spear-phishing | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Banking Trojan | | | |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | Espionage and compromised system | PATCH LINKS |
| Kimsuky | | | |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | db2027cd8687abdce3e6df39420b34494788301b9c5d892c470e975e67c65d09, 08b0b9fff5f719e1ff863c0ff2505122b4ee7e075956199ecc7b59769f719abe, 29e7bed50c7a5738ce2e69b48e94d532133491d9a99b613dc962e270cae61049, a74e7edcc211be78093e8516f8013db6f2f0c7e950cc680c2c50ab8f3f71ec8d, 5ea23633beb89010185047a47f84fa500278ba442f408f3901946ac6c5fb4cee | | |

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------------------|
| ForestTiger | ForestTiger malware serves as a backdoor, allowing threat actors to execute commands on the infected system. The ForestTiger conducts scheduled tasks on compromised systems as well as credentials and utilizes them to dump credentials via the LSASS memory. | Exploiting Vulnerability | CVE-2023-42793 |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Backdoor | | | |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | Information theft, Espionage, and compromised system | PATCH LINKS |
| Lazarus Group & Andariel | | | |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| File Path | C:\ProgramData\Forest64.exe, C:\ProgramData\4800-84DC-063A6A41C5C | | |
| SHA256 | e06f29dcccfe90ae80812c2357171b5c48fba189ae103d28e972067b107e58795, 0be1908566efb9d23a98797884f2827de040e4cedb642b60ed66e208715ed4aa | | |
| URLs | hxxp://www.bandarpowder[.]com/public/assets/img/user64.png, hxxps://www.bandarpowder[.]com/public/assets/img/user64.png | | |

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| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|--------------------------|--|--|---|
| <u>FeedLoad</u> | FeedLoad's primary function is to install a RAT, providing the threat actors with remote control and access to the affected server. Following a successful compromise. | DLL search order hijacking | CVE-2023-42793 |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Loader | | | TeamCity servers |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | Information theft, Espionage, and compromised system | PATCH LINKS |
| Lazarus Group & Andariel | | | https://www.jetbrains.com/teamcity/download/other.html |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| File Path | C:\ProgramData\Version.dll, C:\ProgramData\readme.md | | |
| SHA256 | f251144f7ad0be0045034a1fc33fb896e8c32874e0b05869ff5783e14c062486, fa7f6ac04ec118dd807c1377599f9d369096c6d8fb1ed24ac7a6ec0e817eaab6 | | |
| URLs | hxxp://www.mge[.]sn/themes/classic/modules/ps_rssfeed/feed.zip, hxxp://www.mge[.]sn/themes/classic/modules/ps_rssfeed/feedmd.zip | | |

The IOCs (Indicators of Compromise) for the attacks executed are listed in the appendix section at the end of the report.

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|-------------------------|---|--|---|
| <u>Phobos</u> | Phobos actors tend to prioritize targeting servers rather than end-user computers, and it exclusively affects Windows operating systems. Phobos ransomware is known for being a double extortion ransomware, where it first exfiltrates data and then encrypts files using the AES encryption method. | Phishing emails | CVE-2021-34527 CVE-2021-1675 CVE-2017-0213 |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Ransomware | | Espionage, Data Extortion and compromised system | Microsoft Windows Print Spooler |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| - | | | https://portal.msrc.microsoft.com/en-US/security-guidance/advisory/CVE-2021-34527 https://portal.msrc.microsoft.com/en-US/security-guidance/advisory/CVE-2021-1675 https://portal.msrc.microsoft.com/en-US/security-guidance/advisory/CVE-2017-0213 |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | d0604a3864899ac9bf0a07e47330b62a3e76b61335d6dac2e9b5a796b9fcc164, 9215550ce3b164972413a329ab697012e909d543e8ac05d9901095016dd3fc6cfd59543a425d2159dfadba8efd4d40178b609ef123a8bc5cf00fe3afef95623d, 482754d66d01aa3579f007c2b3c3d0591865eb60ba60b9c28c66fe6f4ac53c52 | | |
| MD5 | aaa058858261d7c0e73fa1b8264a9a3d, 1a75878dea8f5580c25e0b9f1c734949, 25674f5426c59051960f0d00f06f0b77, 9de437c0a1f9e633186f5f631d32af8a | | |
| Emails | cadillac[.]407@aol[.]com, OttoZimmerman@protonmail[.]ch, ofizducwe111988@aol[.]com, FobosAmerika@protonmail[.]ch | | |
| IPv4 | 104[.]26[.]5[.]223, 185[.]112[.]82[.]235, 185[.]112[.]82[.]236, 185[.]112[.]82[.]237 | | |

The IOCs (Indicators of Compromise) for the attacks executed are listed in the appendix section at the end of the report.

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|---|--|--|--|
| <u>MATA (aka Dacls)</u> | The MATA malware is a backdoor framework that is written in C++ and the updated version is harder to detect and remove. MATA backdoor allowed the attackers to remotely control the victim's computer, steal data, and deploy additional malware. This multi-faceted attack campaign highlights the MATA cluster's advanced tactics and their ability to adapt and evolve their malware. | Spear-phishing | CVE-2021-40449 CVE-2021-26411 |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Backdoor | | Compromising financial software servers, Exfiltration of data and Financial Loss | Microsoft Internet Explorer & Windows |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| - | | | https://portal.msrc.microsoft.com/en-US/security-guidance/advisory/CVE-2021-40449 https://portal.msrc.microsoft.com/en-US/security-guidance/advisory/CVE-2021-26411 |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| MD5 | 2bf250d64e72a14f05ee190148291564, 9672437e1dc219ca8a4ee847bed25d0d, 01b3c7b2ff7e5158f80f593c09232e04, 996013c565b1f0ae68418d09d712d72b, 5f619927b586a6f776eb582f661ed55c, 91014e9b43ad489535e62e1b048feb59, 289b0d0b626b0be26ee81ed84fb94ec1 | | |

The IOCs (Indicators of Compromise) for the attacks executed are listed in the appendix section at the end of the report.

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|-------------------------------|---|--|-------------------|
| PowerExchange | PowerExchange, a PowerShell-based malware, has the capability to access an Exchange Server using hardcoded credentials and monitor emails sent by the attackers. It utilizes the Exchange Server as a command and control (C&C) center. | Phishing | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Backdoor | | Data Theft, Espionage and Financial Loss | - |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| OilRig | | | - |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | d884b3178fc97d1077a13d47aadf63081559817f499163c2dc29f6828ee08cae | | |

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|------------------------|--|--|-------------------|
| Clipog | Clipog is an information-stealing malware with the ability to copy clipboard data, capture keystrokes, and record the processes of the entered keystrokes. | Phishing | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Information Stealer | | Data Theft, Espionage and Financial Loss | - |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| OilRig | | | - |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | 75878356f2e131cefb8aeb07e777fcc110475f8c92417fcade97e207a94ac372 | | |
| SHA1 | 56df507f945d6149a1f0090a19c71254cc08c84e | | |
| MD5 | 576a1d9e79bf32120d74eabae45f17ab | | |




The IOCs (Indicators of Compromise) for the attacks executed are listed in the appendix section at the end of the report.




| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------|--------------------------|
| <u>Munchkin</u> | Munchkin allows threat operators to run BlackCat on remote machines, as well as to deploy it for the purpose of encrypting remote SMB and CIFS network shares. Munchkin runs on a customized version of Alpine Linux and is delivered in the form of an ISO file. | Unknown | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Dropper | | | - |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| - | | - | |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | 1a4082c161eafde7e367e0ea2c98543c06dce667b547881455d1984037a90e7d | | |

| NAME | OVERVIEW | DELIVERY METHOD | TARGETED CVEs |
|---|--|-----------------|--------------------------|
| <u>BlackCat (aka AlphaV, AlphaVM, ALPHV-ng, or Noberus)</u> | BlackCat ransomware drew attention due to its use of the Rust programming language and its Ransomware-as-a-Service (RaaS) business model. BlackCat is extremely customizable and can be tailored to create targeted Executables. | Unknown | - |
| TYPE | | IMPACT | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| Ransomware | | | - |
| ASSOCIATED ACTOR | | | PATCH LINKS |
| - | | - | |
| IOC TYPE | VALUE | | |
| SHA256 | b4dd6e689b80cfcdd74b0995250d63d76ab789f1315af7fe326122540cddfad2, e69a13add1245bc1b7b6337e64eee9b53395b9574f2b85d32f891680c7165ff5, aa236a7ae9949fa1bc6111e6613f2a2e05f33b95c28d19c1f0fd5417736ecbe0, 3a7866a23339baf6997fe08d7e7dac97d3f8754af552acee3457c3604abaf4c5, f5f645ae6dfa3f957412eb44a5d251e93b37678862baf16b08dc8e142da6f998 | | |




The IOCs (Indicators of Compromise) for the attacks executed are listed in the appendix section at the end of the report.



Vulnerabilities Exploited



| CVE ID | CELEBRITY VULNERABILITY | AFFECTED PRODUCTS | ASSOCIATED ACTOR |
|--|---|--|---|
| CVE-2023-20198 |  | Cisco IOS XE- All versions | - |
| | ZERO-DAY | | |
| |  | AFFECTED CPE | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSOMWARE |
| NAME | CISA KEV | cpe:2.3:o:cisco_systems:cisco_ios_xe:* | - |
| Cisco IOS XE Web UI Privilege Escalation Vulnerability |  | | |
| | CWE ID | ASSOCIATED TTPs | PATCH LINK |
| | CWE-269 | T1068: Exploitation for Privilege Escalation; T1059: Command and Scripting Interpreter; T1190: Exploit Public-Facing Application | https://sec.cloudapps.cisco.com/security/center/content/CiscoSecurityAdvisory/cisco-sa-iosxe-webui-privesc-j22SaA4z#REC |




| CVE ID | CELEBRITY VULNERABILITY | AFFECTED PRODUCTS | ASSOCIATED ACTOR |
|--|---|--|---|
| CVE-2023-38831 |  | WinRAR: 3.20 - 6.23 beta 1 | - |
| | ZERO-DAY | | |
| |  | AFFECTED CPE | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSOMWARE |
| NAME | CISA KEV | cpe:2.3:a:rarlab:winrar:*:*:*:*:*:*:* | SmokeLoader, Nanocore RAT, Crimson RAT, AgentTesla, BOXRAT and Rhadamanthys info stealer |
| WinRAR Remote Code Execution Vulnerability |  | | |
| | CWE ID | ASSOCIATED TTPs | PATCH LINK |
| | CWE-20 | T1059: Command and Scripting Interpreter | https://www.winrar.com/inglenewsview.html |




| CVE ID | CELEBRITY VULNERABILITY | AFFECTED PRODUCTS | ASSOCIATED ACTOR |
|--|---|---|--|
| <u>CVE-2023-4966</u> |  | NetScaler ADC and NetScaler Gateway 14.1 before 14.1-8.50, 13.1 before 13.1-49.15 & 13.0 before 13.0-92.19, NetScaler ADC 13.1-FIPS before 13.1-37.164 & 12.1-FIPS before 12.1-55.300, NetScaler ADC 12.1-NDcPP before 12.1-55.300 | - |
| | ZERO-DAY | | |
| |  | AFFECTED CPE | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSO MWARE |
| NAME | CISA KEV | cpe:2.3:a:citrix:netcaler_application_delivery_controller:*:*:*:*:*:* cpe:2.3:a:citrix:netcaler_gateway:*:*:*:*:*:* cpe:2.3:a:citrix:netcaler_application_delivery_controller:*:*:*:*:fips:*:*:* cpe:2.3:a:citrix:netcaler_application_delivery_controller:*:*:*:*:ndcpp:*:*:* | - |
| Citrix NetScaler ADC and NetScaler Gateway Buffer Overflow Vulnerability |  | CWE ID | ASSOCIATED TTPs |
| | CWE-119 | T1574: Hijack Execution Flow; T1499.004: Application or System Exploitation; T1563: Remote Service Session Hijacking; T1548.002: Bypass User Account Control; T1210: Exploitation of Remote Services | PATCH LINK https://support.citrix.com/article/CTX579459/netcaler-adc-and-netcaler-gateway-security- |




| CVE ID | CELEBRITY VULNERABILITY | AFFECTED PRODUCTS | ASSOCIATED ACTOR |
|--|---|---|---|
| CVE-2023-42793 |  | TeamCity: 2023.05 - 2023.05.3 | Lazarus Group & Andariel |
| | ZERO-DAY | | |
| |  | AFFECTED CPE | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSOMWARE |
| NAME | CISA KEY | cpe:2.3:a:jetbrains:teamcity:*:*:*:*:*:*:* | ForestTiger, FeedLoad, RollSling, HazyLoad |
| JetBrains TeamCity Authentication Bypass Vulnerability |  | | |
| | CWE ID | ASSOCIATED TTPs | PATCH LINK |
| | CWE-288 | T1190: Exploit Public-Facing Application; T1040: Network Sniffing | https://www.jetbrains.com/teamcity/download/other.html |




| CVE ID | CELEBRITY VULNERABILITY | AFFECTED PRODUCTS | ASSOCIATED ACTOR |
|---|---|---|---|
| CVE-2021-34527 | PrintNightmare | Windows: 7 - 10 S, Windows Server: 2008 - 2019 2004 | - |
| | ZERO-DAY | | |
| |  | AFFECTED CPE | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSOMWARE |
| NAME | CISA KEY | cpe:2.3:o:microsoft:windows_10-*:*:*:*:*:*:* cpe:2.3:o:microsoft:windows_server-*:*:*:*:*:** | Phobos Ransomware |
| Microsoft Windows Print Spooler Remote Code Execution Vulnerability |  | | |
| | CWE ID | ASSOCIATED TTPs | PATCH LINK |
| | CWE-269 | T1059: Command and Scripting Interpreter | https://portal.msrc.microsoft.com/en-US/security-guidance/advisory/CVE-2021-34527 |

| CVE ID | CELEBRITY VULNERABILITY | AFFECTED PRODUCTS | ASSOCIATED ACTOR |
|---|---|--|---|
| <u>CVE-2021-1675</u> | PrintNightmare | Windows: 7 - 10 S, Windows Server: 2008 - 2019 2004 | - |
| | ZERO-DAY | | |
| |  | AFFECTED CPE | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSO MWARE |
| NAME | CISA KEV | cpe:2.3:o:microsoft:windows:- :*:*:*:*:*:* | Phobos Ransomware |
| Microsoft Windows Print Spooler Remote Code Execution Vulnerability |  | cpe:2.3:o:microsoft:windows_server:- :*:*:*:*:*:* | |
| | CWE ID | ASSOCIATED TTPs | PATCH LINK |
| | CWE-94 | T1059: Command and Scripting Interpreter | https://portal.ms rc.microsoft.com /en-US/security-guidance/advisor y/CVE-2021-1675 |


| CVE ID | CELEBRITY VULNERABILITY | AFFECTED PRODUCTS | ASSOCIATED ACTOR |
|--|---|--|---|
| <u>CVE-2017-0213</u> |  | Windows: 7 – 10, Windows Server: 2008 - 2016 | - |
| | ZERO-DAY | | |
| |  | AFFECTED CPE | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSO MWARE |
| NAME | CISA KEV | cpe:2.3:o:microsoft:windows:- :*:*:*:*:*:* | Phobos Ransomware |
| Microsoft Windows Privilege Escalation Vulnerability |  | cpe:2.3:o:microsoft:windows_server:- :*:*:*:*:*:* | |
| | CWE ID | ASSOCIATED TTPs | PATCH LINK |
| | CWE-264 | T1068: Exploitation for Privilege Escalation; T1204: User Execution; | https://portal.ms rc.microsoft.com /en-US/security-guidance/advisor y/CVE-2017-0213 |


| CVE ID | CELEBRITY VULNERABILITY | AFFECTED PRODUCTS | ASSOCIATED ACTOR |
|---|---|---|---|
| <u>CVE-2021-40449</u> |  | Windows: 7 - 11 21H2 Windows Server: 2008 - 2019 2004 | - |
| | ZERO-DAY | | |
| |  | AFFECTED CPE | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSO MWARE |
| NAME | CISA KEY | cpe:2.3:o:microsoft:windows:- :*:*:*:*:*:* | MATA Backdoor |
| Microsoft Windows Win32k Privilege Escalation Vulnerability |  | cpe:2.3:o:microsoft:windows_server:- :*:*:*:*:*:* | |
| | CWE ID | ASSOCIATED TTPs | PATCH LINK |
| | CWE-416 | T1068: Exploitation for Privilege Escalation; T1204: User Execution | https://portal.ms rc.microsoft.com /en-US/security-guidance/advisor y/CVE-2021-40449 |


| CVE ID | CELEBRITY VULNERABILITY | AFFECTED PRODUCTS | ASSOCIATED ACTOR |
|---|---|--|---|
| <u>CVE-2021-26411</u> |  | Microsoft Internet Explorer: 9 - 11 | - |
| | ZERO-DAY | | |
| |  | AFFECTED CPE | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSO MWARE |
| NAME | CISA KEY | cpe:2.3:a:microsoft:edge:- :*:*:*:*:*:* | MATA Backdoor |
| Microsoft Internet Explorer Memory Corruption Vulnerability |  | cpe:2.3:a:microsoft:internet_explorer :*:*:*:*:*:* | |
| | CWE ID | ASSOCIATED TTPs | PATCH LINK |
| | CWE-416 | T1005: Data from Local System; T1499: Endpoint Denial of Service; T1211: Exploitation for Defense Evasion; T1212: Exploitation for Credential Access | https://portal.ms rc.microsoft.com /en-US/security-guidance/advisor y/CVE-2021-26411 |

| CVE ID | CELEBRITY VULNERABILITY | AFFECTED PRODUCTS | ASSOCIATED ACTOR |
|--|---|--|---|
| <u>CVE-2023-20273</u> |  | Cisco IOS XE- All versions | - |
| | ZERO-DAY | | |
| |  | AFFECTED CPE | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSO MWARE |
| NAME | CISA KEV | cpe:2.3:o:cisco_systems:cisco_ios_xe: * | - |
| Cisco IOS XE Web UI Arbitrary Code Execution Vulnerability |  | | |
| | CWE ID | ASSOCIATED TTPs | PATCH LINK |
| | CWE-78 | T1059: Command and Scripting Interpreter | https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/ios-nx-os-software/ios-xe-dublin- |

Adversaries in Action

| NAME | ORIGIN | TARGETED INDUSTRIES | TARGETED COUNTRIES |
|--|---|---|--------------------------|
|  <u>Storm-0978 (aka Tropical Scorpius, RomCom, Void Rabisu, DEV-0978)</u> | Russia | Construction, Education, Energy, Financial, Government, Healthcare, High-Tech, Manufacturing, Shipping and Logistics, Transportation. | European Union |
| | MOTIVE | | |
| | Information theft and espionage, Financial gain | | |
| | TARGETED CVEs | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSOMWARE | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| - | PEAPOD (aka ROMCOM 4.0) | - | |
| TTPs | | | |
| T1566: Phishing;T1566.002: Spearphishing Link;T1608: Stage Capabilities;T1608.001: Upload Malware;T1574: Hijack Execution Flow;T1574.002: DLL Side-Loading;T1587: Develop Capabilities;T1587.002: Code Signing Certificates;T1071: Application Layer Protocol;T1071.001: Web Protocols;T1204: User Execution;T1204.002: Malicious File | | | |

| NAME | ORIGIN | TARGETED INDUSTRIES | TARGETED COUNTRIES |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  <u>OilRig (aka Crambus, Helix Kitten, APT 34, Twisted Kitten, Chrysene, Cobalt Gypsy, TA452, IRN2, ATK 40, ITG13, EUROPIUM, Hazel Sandstorm)</u> | Iran | Government | Middle East |
| | MOTIVE | | |
| | Information theft and espionage | | |
| | TARGETED CVEs | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSOMWARE | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| - | PowerExchange, Clipog | - | |
| TTPs | | | |
| T1566: Phishing;T1059: Command and Scripting Interpreter;T1059.001: PowerShell;T1003: OS Credential Dumping;T1016: System Network Configuration Discovery;T1021.001: Remote Desktop Protocol;T1005: Data from Local System;T1041: Exfiltration Over C2 Channel;T1105: Ingress Tool Transfer;T1056.001: Keylogging;T1113: Screen Capture | | | |

| NAME | ORIGIN | TARGETED INDUSTRIES | TARGETED COUNTRIES |
|---|--|---|--------------------------|
|  <p><u>Lazarus Group (aka Labyrinth Chollima, Guardians Of Peace, Zinc, Nickel Academy, Group 77, Hastati Group, Whois Hacking Team, Newromanic Cyber Army Team, Hidden Cobra, Appleworm, APT-C-26, Atk 3, Sectora01, ITG03, TA404, DEV-0139, Gods Apostles, Gods Disciples, UNC577, UNC2970, UNC4034, UNC4736, UNC4899, Diamond Sleet, Jade Sleet, TraderTraitor)</u></p> | North Korea | Satellite, Software, Media, Defense, Manufacturing, ICT, And Financial Sectors. | Korea |
| | MOTIVE | | |
| | Information theft and espionage, Sabotage and destruction, Financial crime | | |
| | TARGETED CVEs | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSOMWARE | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| | CVE-2023-42793 | Volgmer, Scout, ForestTiger, FeedLoad, RollSling, and HazyLoad | TeamCity |
| TTPs | | | |
| T1071.001: Web Protocols;T1059: Command and Scripting Interpreter;T1573.001: Symmetric Cryptography;T1098: Account Manipulation;T1566: Phishing;T1195: Supply Chain Compromise;T1204: User Execution;T1047: Windows Management Instrumentation;T1543: Create or Modify System Process;T1574.002: DLL Side-Loading;T1070: Indicator Removal;T1573: Encrypted Channel;T1105: Ingress Tool Transfer | | | |

| NAME | ORIGIN | TARGETED INDUSTRIES | TARGETED COUNTRIES |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|---|
|  <p><u>Kimsuky (aka Velvet Chollima, Thallium, Black Banshee, SharpTongue, ITG16, TA406, APT 43, ARCHIPELAGO, Emerald Sleet)</u></p> | North Korea | Defense, Diplomatic, Education, Media industries, Energy, Government, Healthcare, Manufacturing, Think Tanks | France, Japan, Russia, South Africa, South Korea, United Kingdom, United States, Thailand, Europe |
| | MOTIVE | | |
| | Information theft and espionage | | |
| | TARGETED CVEs | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSOMWARE | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| - | xRAT, BabyShark, RevClient, TinyNuke | - | |

TTPs

T1047: Windows Management Instrumentation;T1055: Process Injection;T1087: Account Discovery;T1140: Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information;T1016: System Network Configuration Discovery;T1497: Virtualization/Sandbox Evasion;T1566: Phishing;T1566.001: Spearphishing Attachment;T1021: Remote Services;T1056: Input Capture;T1059: Command and Scripting Interpreter;T1059.001: PowerShell;T1059.003: Windows Command Shell;T1059.005: Visual Basic;T1204: User Execution;T1204.002: Malicious File;T1204.001: Malicious Link;T1105: Ingress Tool Transfer;T1104: Multi-Stage Channels;T1041: Exfiltration Over C2 Channel

| NAME | ORIGIN | TARGETED INDUSTRIES | TARGETED COUNTRIES |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  <p><u>Andariel (aka Silent Chollima, Stonefly, Plutonium, Onyx Sleet)</u></p> | North Korea | - | Worldwide |
| | MOTIVE | | |
| | Information theft and espionage | | |
| | TARGETED CVEs | ASSOCIATED ATTACKS/RANSOMWARE | AFFECTED PRODUCTS |
| CVE-2023-42793 | ForestTiger, FeedLoad, RollSling, HazyLoad | TeamCity | |

TTPs

T1588: Obtain Capabilities;T1588.006: Vulnerabilities;T1059: Command and Scripting Interpreter;T1059.001: PowerShell;T1574: Hijack Execution Flow;T1574.001: DLL Search Order Hijacking;T1105: Ingress Tool Transfer;T1136: Create Account;T1021: Remote Services;T1021.001: Remote Desktop Protocol;T1003: OS Credential Dumping;T1003.001: LSASS Memory;T1007: System Service Discovery

Recommendations

Security Teams

This digest can be utilized as a drive to force security teams to prioritize the **ten exploited vulnerabilities** and block the indicators related to the threat actors **Storm-0978, Lazarus Group, Kimsuky, Andariel, OilRig**, and malware **PEAPOD, XorDDoS, Volgmer, Scout, BbyStealer, SmokeLoader, Nanocore, Crimson, AgentTesla, Rhadamanthys, xRAT, BabyShark, RevClient, TinyNuke, ForestTiger, FeedLoad, HazyLoad, Phobos, MATA, PowerExchange, Clipog, Munchkin, BlackCat**.

Uni5 Users

This is an actionable threat digest for HivePro Uni5 customers and they can get comprehensive insights into their threat exposure and can action it effortlessly over the HivePro Uni5 dashboard by

- Running a Scan to discover the assets impacted by the **ten exploited vulnerabilities**.
- Testing the efficacy of their security controls by simulating the attacks related to the threat actor **Storm-0978, Lazarus Group, Kimsuky, Andariel, OilRig**, and malware **PEAPOD, XorDDoS, Volgmer, Scout, BbyStealer, SmokeLoader, Nanocore, Crimson, AgentTesla, Rhadamanthys, xRAT, BabyShark, RevClient, TinyNuke, ForestTiger, FeedLoad, HazyLoad, Phobos, MATA, PowerExchange, Clipog, Munchkin, BlackCat** in Breach and Attack Simulation(BAS).

Threat Advisories

[Storm-0978 unleashes PEAPOD to target Women Political Leaders](#)

[A New XorDDoS Linux Trojan That Launches Powerful DDoS Attacks](#)

[Lazarus Group's Targeted Attacks on Korean Sectors](#)

[Unpatched Zero-Day Vulnerability Actively Exploited in Cisco IOS XE](#)

[BbyStealer's Tactic for Targeting VPN Users](#)

[Multiple State-Sponsored Groups Exploit WinRAR Vulnerability in Phishing Attacks](#)

[Kimsuky Unveils New Addition to Its Malware Arsenal](#)

[A Longstanding Zero-Day in Citrix Devices Exploited Since August](#)

[North Korean Actors Behind Active Exploitation of TeamCity Vulnerability](#)

[In-Depth Analysis of Phobos Ransomware](#)

[MATA Backdoor Targets Eastern European Industrial Companies](#)

[Prolonged Pursuit of OilRig APT Targeting Middle East Government](#)

[BlackCat Incorporates 'Munchkin' into Its Arsenal](#)

Appendix

Known Exploited Vulnerabilities (KEV): Software vulnerabilities for which there are public exploits or proof-of-concept (PoC) code available, and for which there is a high risk of potential harm to an organization's systems or data if left unaddressed.

Celebrity Vulnerabilities: Software vulnerabilities that have gained significant attention and been branded with catchy names and logos due to their impact on high-profile individuals and celebrities are also referred to as Celebrity Publicized Software Flaws.

✂ Indicators of Compromise (IOCs)

| Attack Name | TYPE | VALUE |
|----------------|-----------|--|
| <u>PEAPOD</u> | Domains | budgetnews[.]org, wirelessvezion[.]com, redditanalytics[.]pm, netstaticsinformation[.]com |
| | URL | hXXps://onedrive[.]live[.]com/?authkey=%21AAAdO%2Di5%2D ikrnuaA&id=79E2A760F4732317%21106&cid=79E2A760F473 2317 |
| | SHA256 | 83448756a4cafbfd784d36add719cffa65b912e550d3a5fd63d 407201c6ff94c |
| | File Name | pcmf-installer-23.0.5.exe |
| <u>XorDDoS</u> | SHA256 | b8c4d68755d09e9ad47e0fa14737b3d2d5ad1246de5ef1b3c7 94b1339d8fe9f8, 265a38c6dee58f912ff82a4e7ce3a32b2a3216bff8c971a7414 432c5f66ef11, 1e823ae1e8d2689f1090b09dc15dc1953fa0d3f703aec682214 750b9ef8795f1, 989a371948b2c50b1d45dac9b3375cbbf832623b30e41d2e04 d13d2bcf76e56b, 20f202d4a42096588c6a498ddb1e92f5b7531cb108fca45498a c7cd9d46b6448, 9c5fc75a453276dcd479601d13593420fc53c80ad6bd911aaeb 57d8da693da43, ce0268e14b9095e186d5d4fe0b3d7ced0c1cc5bd9c4823b3dfa 89853ba83c94f, aeb29dc28699b899a89c990eab32c7697679f764f9f33de7d2e 2dc28ea8300f5 |

| Attack Name | TYPE | VALUE |
|----------------|--------------|---|
| <u>Volgmer</u> | Registry Key | HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\WMI\Security / "626e7376-5903-ed41-902f-e93a29dafef5" |
| | MD5 | 35f9cfe5110471a82e330d904c97466a, 5dd1ccc8fb2a5615bf5656721339efed, 9a5fa5c5f3915b2297a1c379be9979f0, a545f548b09fdf61405f5cc07e4a7fa1, eb9db98914207815d763e2e5cfbe96b9, fe32303e69b201f9934248cc06b32ef8, 64965a88e819fb93dbabafc4e3ad7b6c, 6da7d8aec65436e1350f1c0dfc4016b7, e3d03829cbec1a8cca56c6ae730ba9a8, 0171c4a0a53188fe6f9c3dfcc5722be6, 17eac4b4ae2ca4b07672dcc12e4d66d, 1e2acecce7b5e9045b07d65e9e8afe1f, 226cc1f17c4625837b37b5976acbd68e, 3e6119ebfacd1d88acbd2ca460c70b49, 4753679cef5162000233d69330208420, 5473fa2c5823fbab2b94e8d5c44bc7b4, 570a4253ae80ee8c2b6b23386e273f3a, 5c87373eef090bed525b80aef398ee8a, 693afaedf740492df2a09dfcc08a3dff, 6e21cc6669ada41e48b369b64ec5f37b, 72756e6ebb8274d9352d8d1e7e505906, 8b3ec4b9c7ad20af418e89ca6066a3ad, 947124467bd04b7624d9b31e02b5ee7f, 9a87f19609f28d7f7d76f9759864bd08, b1225fa644eebafba07f0f5e404bd4fd, cf2ff5b59c638a06d8b81159b9a435ea, d52b5d8c20964333f79ff1bce3385d0b, e273803ae6724a714b970dd86ca1acd0, ea5d322648ff108b1c9cbdd1ef4a5959 |
| <u>Scout</u> | Registry Key | HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\WMI\Security / "626e7376-2790-10f2-dd2a-d92f482d094f" |
| | MD5 | 05bb1d8b7e62f4305d97042f07c64679, 0b78347acf76d4bb66212bf9a41b9fb9, 0ed86587124f08325cd8f3d3d2556292, 35943aa640e122fcb127b2bfd6e29816, 394b05394ebb9b239a063a6b5839edb9, 5496adcd712d4378950ba62ad4c2423b, 64cac69ab1e9108e0035f9ce38b47db7, 695e5b8dc9615ec603fe2cbb7326a50f, c07e04d388fb394ac190aace51c03c33, c41eb1ea59fab31147c5b107cc1c5a51, cc5a8a15d5808002e62d5daf2d4f31b3, 0b746394c9d23654577f4c0f2a39a543, 225cdc9b452b6d5a3f7616dcc9333d7d, 43f218d3a4b2199468b00a0b43f51c79, 4b1f1db4f169ca6b57015b313d665045, |

| Attack Name | TYPE | VALUE |
|-------------------|--------|---|
| <u>Scout</u> | MD5 | 80d34f9ca10b0e8b49c02139e4615b7a, 855e26d530e69ddc77bb19561fb19d90, 9ec3a4257564658f651896abc608680e, a76624578ed42cceb81c76660977562, b517e7ad07d1182feb4b8f61549ff233, fa868a38ceeb46ee9cf8bd441a67ae27, 1f1a3fe0a31bd0b17bc63967de0ccc29, fa3e49c877a95f37fd25dbd62f9e274c, 202a7eec39951e1c0b1c9d0a2e24a4c4, b457e8e9d92a1b31a4e2197037711783, 8543667917a318001d0e331aeae3fb9b, c16a6178a4910c6f3263a01929f306b9, 1c89fb4aee20020bfd75713264df97cd, 76f02ab112b8e077544d0c0a6e0c428a, 7ba37d662f19bef27c3da2fd2cee0e3a, 7f0e773397808b4328ad11d6948a683f, bf5d815597018fe7f3dfb52d4f7e1f65 |
| <u>BbyStealer</u> | MD5 | 2cf6efb8104b5d4606fb1698ae97e4f5, 3cf9c1d65d59b63d479ec26e9fd98b57, f1da9126a48197897644a62135c0df46, 352ba438532e9a7a9941875f3824c1cd, 71e0b2a2372398776297cee13c8efa55, bbc3364d8040296b910cf61280cd6ad7, 0d2071be3f76d4b25f19b54d56ff6cb7, 1f8eda53714be873e2280d494c9eachf, bcd419817ebb4d2ec7e21fbdaf61dd3b, 4ee5a9ffd40f8c0970e53e832bfb9acd |
| | SHA1 | effb88250fcb89bbab77f46c1022f3c9c0aad37e, eab9cf1e969b5d9a3fda7714c6ae2796aaf44fd0, 8fcbf76cccb573d3007032a2148da458f81ffbb1, d72c3e3b1fdaa271629676d7d0215cc396a106c4, c9fd398ed07a2daeeaf526ab094634adbd851934, bdd5dec13109f9cfe992ce325f746c0d3bad6c72, 8a7fab41932aa2dbe8da17697926d69b15dc6c63, aae16faf79be993b27791fb7a6a3663320067876, 61fd361edcfaecb87dbf3711ecb1dd448d6a2ab2, 0ee35e1992b93dbeb7adcd2ccdfcafcb3a1dfdae |
| | SHA256 | 55a6a784d4acb7e9761a99fb38eb441519cdcd2943bdf1a1558fe8 513690c97, e97b03c98056d7c88bad83b7422767d51ac75fe959e7d1582cc645 d6a2bae84b, 7a27aca062c7b4b180190452afbc6ba4026a13ca8c9503372459a5b 214b68ff9, 50ab07bd922546f90d2d62565a3618ba7251459c8aaf007945feb3e 7c9f29458, f46017c2c5c98d89a1d35510ed8eeae263a3f8f60092df2bb13db69 18d691a32, 833ba04dfe7c93f397117690bf656bdf1cf2768b216f40f525bb0c75 27897b9a, |

| Attack Name | TYPE | VALUE |
|------------------------------------|--------|---|
| <u>BbyStealer</u> | SHA256 | 8b93ed446668642a0d3b8dc45b794d76ce71ebd7552de8437975d a2b228df9c7, a26a2a95b6ad1449bf4fe5814533b408cdcc67ad5c234c900b6e0b3 1300018b0, ae4ea904741b95f044edf0e16ce244dc5a4015050dd9ecf23f2f8314 35e1ccbc, 058caf0c1750391e8a625ee3310c804e1a0034ce890aef4773ef6cfff 3ccCed5 |
| <u>SmokeLoader</u> | SHA256 | 184f4f60f0d0438a975309e33078ec976111425f890d43799f09c0b 492962d9c, 2f1e77b4703bbe3131c73b9904653f1175b6f6ec485bcdd1e517173 df807d46f, 5f2256cb5470ffc8c81545b7ad9ba361adbe8b7883249412ca2ee38 a1acf34aa, 0602c6de331d5133a1213be5ac970898f74d8630a7ff273eda97b1c ee73a08bc, c75011e37825e51e7d884caa4c01e43e0b3fc76d31b92624d83f64a ebfbab134, cdbdd07a270d1d907798fabe6c680b677f98f119cd93987de5b6a2d b7597d5b4, 2769d9ba9625f530819789fd7750ede220f53e3e5c8612a7994abd1 24e93966b, 0145682b82083b4c90ab5adc2e31ace000d27c89ebf867f1bab5538 ecb0e847c, 30a492bdeae90d129df25f025dcd1e014a371461d35be9239673e3 6a2d7e1718, aa8fd2c68d244547148a554400661572879c9a9916a6651f27bd70 3fae2a2cc8 |
| <u>Nanocore</u> | SHA256 | 3326240e9bddfc66fc85528944900d2afa9be59837f8e80537f3dd4c b105ec40, 85ba99319f22cde0abd25e839a7a230a730f1d52e546754873e479 be88e65da1, 4eaf86877e9160a7bcb9105039f90acefec1ad130979335ff093344f ed31ca22, 8b44d972bbe20975a47391ee41e7a6179a00510c6a023eadfe06fe 2bd965e860, fd3b84b15d3079c8dfa2e386de838bf9406841f2eec7454ba642497 f3bd524f5, f72da1620877b354290e9152bd9389fa8e8ea18d292a06e93d8264 1987a3e678, 9b56deee6d3d191f4cb38a3771bf1d818baed58ab18dd968341f20 16a8a5cf50, 73142b5f2ad334785424e3c6f8ca97b3796b9a0d6c8c13c52866f98 8b6f9650d, 93e080fc54f12414da2606f38855227f8e90bb50345a3bbd082395e e359bfc4d, d77804f10b391fb2dc77a749ab27cbf71e2effc0a149888f4962112f1 ad61575 |

| Attack Name | TYPE | VALUE |
|---------------------|--------|---|
| <u>Crimson</u> | SHA256 | 3198fb63145c3a354d7915a4bd1e41cb8d45396f85d179393cf744817f82196a, e38c39e302de158d22e8d0ba9cd6cc9368817bc611418a5777d00b90a9341404, ce556d55e07bf6b57e3e086e57e9c52552ac7f00adf4a7c9f99bbc21a5ac26c2, a833dbdc5c2113da51bf778351834682bc6220461394050e04592cd9096e0aba, 2110af4e9c7a4f7a39948cdd696fcd8b4cddb7a6a5bf5c5a277b779c c1bf8577, e38c39e302de158d22e8d0ba9cd6cc9368817bc611418a5777d00b90a9341404, 2110af4e9c7a4f7a39948cdd696fcd8b4cddb7a6a5bf5c5a277b779c c1bf8577, a833dbdc5c2113da51bf778351834682bc6220461394050e04592cd9096e0aba, ce556d55e07bf6b57e3e086e57e9c52552ac7f00adf4a7c9f99bbc21a5ac26c2, 7df319a67e11d9b5196f9da64e8413f8448c6f2f1319be4f48dfbb3a045ed645 |
| <u>AgentTesla</u> | SHA256 | b2733739ec7e122deeed490926f1e9b50a3ac83ce3d87dd407fc3983cc1b35e4, c6e890fe05afe481cb4d8d4460424276a29566a9d15e145f13413b0d1a158d8d, 4ab7caf841130dd3052e383e4bcf300a79d284bd0f35c777ca25c823c97f5ea5, c34e81fe62af4f81b2bf0d42095b27a0e70db3dc28d0399e1c3477ad9bdf6764, c4ab03eb1096d5643db922730824168efa45ba7f308c3336c47558360fa8b44b, c7728266367cb088e58dd7c5207e86c2c00a36a45e7267732bb5322af0fc82b2, ca399dc8b5bd33a6536454774e350400d0693b4ceef2738d06b8cb73a9e262e6, cabf5777651e17c1d64384cefbf5f7ce2fc7abedff68901c96174dd16612caf1, cbd2e33daf09934c60b689bb54205a2072ae6ae9f748eec21f3508a5cbfb532b, ce2bdcc4087d372411c30e4d003a90c7794accf14004a5200fab1948b0c94659 |
| <u>Rhadamanthys</u> | SHA256 | ebad5799999c845b30f52f65cdf7ca9da64b5406d875770b854eeffc bcc42253, 0a2c9d63381141a3d3ba914626f5e08f027e644dff07009582e7ef85aaf4928a, 2cf0c41523a67a1112db28e85d7694ebf02b0e94b4b3e684e82b299d2d448a75, |

| Attack Name | TYPE | VALUE |
|---------------------|-----------|--|
| <u>Rhadamanthys</u> | SHA256 | c77a99aebc91775a48fcbc85c0b062bb0338818860facc160cd005a3ed5801e9, 62600a3d570dd2096f9eb8bb18b7d4b4844e9c603182529dadad8831f8a067a7, 74a434ab27dee2234cc149fa8d34c6d5af5beaa0060ffad7523fde8ec923f983, 8ba72f675acf5bc12805d4fff0bda437ea419d15e4237c916554a7f7df1b0b36, b45536b641815e8e230c3519ee7b9dcb4bf186ed2f4dc73b4be00066550731aa, b76d7c7450892b61891be2cbcfdb364e7b6f3c39a30ea1a3727d57b5683cd237, c46f2fccc113e720cfd68123663b96ea24203591c40caafa70cb518fa9e31fac |
| <u>xRAT</u> | SHA256 | b1e9a85c03068ca865cd3b4951c83e43548acf7daf137e59b0ba92b6050170bb, 14d25750cb84c1c8d0fba9797ede0e3589e661ea8aeb5e357aa6c9c69cbb3b73, 69205ea8da1443cee48059eebe27c4046bcb7efac024b2d26b618544cb6d4996, b60a6257b257b668dbe48686e6ec953a4ecc13158702a8cfb37043101da105e8, d2b3682c2a7a847400cb42f338d41b054d5f0ccd63e9338903a6a11c67cfe62d, 37b810b19d1cd5c18e78d0b2e24a58e79a023ad95350d4fcfef53364ab61cda2, 5aca307743008434d993c21b5291ae0fbbcbca0b31f91276010dc7f184fe234d7, 06d532b874eb678faa3b9d14cd9b2a10c401a241e05e2c1aea6947ae31857b79, bfdf4add1fdb2daf0c4a3f5102130461f437347a2221a7370e17e157ba895ede, 3c5d54bafaa699f1aa27dfa437569ab284051ab8947dde26bd9743da9139f011 |
| <u>BabyShark</u> | MD5 | ad9a3e893abdac7549a7d66ca32142e8, 116a71365b83cc38211ccfc8059b363e, c8d589ac5c872b12e502ec1fc2fee0c7, 0d6717c3fa713c5f5f5cb0539b94b84f |
| | URLs | hxxps://onessearth[.]online/up/upload_dotm.php, hxxps://powsecme[.]co/up/upload_dotm.php |
| <u>RevClient</u> | MD5 | be2f73a637258aa872bdf548daf55336, 02804d632675b2a3711e19ef217a2877 |
| | IPv4:PORT | 5.61.59[.]53:2086 |

| Attack Name | TYPE | VALUE |
|--------------------|-----------|--|
| <u>TinyNuke</u> | SHA256 | db2027cd8687abdce3e6df39420b34494788301b9c5d892c470e975e67c65d09, 08b0b9fff5f719e1ff863c0ff2505122b4ee7e075956199ecc7b59769f719abe, 29e7bed50c7a5738ce2e69b48e94d532133491d9a99b613dc962e270cae61049, a74e7edcc211be78093e8516f8013db6f2f0c7e950cc680c2c50ab8f3f71ec8d, 5ea23633beb89010185047a47f84fa500278ba442f408f3901946ac6c5fb4cee, c59a7541b0c51a0bc912971f1fc729240c5d27398eef580484b956818cde06e2, 47b5e55165a20b834e42bbd13c304ae73107e65bb902798cfa2de61ce75fc1cb, 795d99db27ef00d4e8c53bb1e97aeb6f7bcb0693b1e0fd5eb4d700847011b3b9, fdea22e1aebbe4daa925455dd4015518fe681562c350a994720be7abe606cd444, 81b308fe77fc1b3539e6b859f2aadbe6f7944964cea8ed0e63f54505fa5eeabd |
| <u>ForestTiger</u> | File Path | C:\ProgramData\Forest64.exe, C:\ProgramData\4800-84DC-063A6A41C5C |
| | SHA256 | e06f29dcccfe90ae80812c2357171b5c48fba189ae103d28e972067b107e58795, 0be1908566efb9d23a98797884f2827de040e4cedb642b60ed66e208715ed4aa |
| | URLs | hxxp://www.bandarpowder[.]com/public/assets/img/user64.png, hxxps://www.bandarpowder[.]com/public/assets/img/user64.png, hxxp://www.aeon-petro[.]com/wcms/plugins/addition_contents/user64.png |
| <u>FeedLoad</u> | File Path | C:\ProgramData\Version.dll, C:\ProgramData\readme.md |
| | SHA256 | f251144f7ad0be0045034a1fc33fb896e8c32874e0b05869ff5783e14c062486, fa7f6ac04ec118dd807c1377599f9d369096c6d8fb1ed24ac7a6ec0e817eaab6 |
| | URLs | hxxp://www.mge[.]sn/themes/classic/modules/ps_rssfeed/feed.zip, hxxp://www.mge[.]sn/themes/classic/modules/ps_rssfeed/feedmd.zip |

| Attack Name | TYPE | VALUE |
|-----------------|-----------|---|
| <u>HazyLoad</u> | File Path | C:\Windows\Temp\temp.exe, C:\Windows\ADFS\bgi\inetmgr.exe |
| | URLs | hxxp://147.78.149[.]201:9090/imgr.ico, hxxp://162.19.71[.]175:7443/bottom.gif |
| | SHA256 | 000752074544950ae9020a35ccd77de277f1cd5026b4b9559279dc 3b86965eee |
| <u>Phobos</u> | SHA256 | d0604a3864899ac9bf0a07e47330b62a3e76b61335d6dac2e9b5a7 96b9fcc164, 9215550ce3b164972413a329ab697012e909d543e8ac05d9901095 016dd3fc6c, fd59543a425d2159dfadba8efd4d40178b609ef123a8bc5cf00fe3af ef95623d, 482754d66d01aa3579f007c2b3c3d0591865eb60ba60b9c28c66fe6 f4ac53c52, 2a50a42d3c44e6e3890a53228cb84f6fdb17e38b31422c68b8634a0 6d36cc324, 78732997a6c9d975b97da85fc511533d44083a9f9da60dae839327 4a59b7bfce, 8f60d17bbaefd66fe94d34ea3262a1e94b0f8f0702c437d19d3e292c 72f1cedc, 698b2a9cf9ce16f1cb5cff4576e902888cb14db7414b8e6ac4eb728f 8c87d209, aedbddbf7494baaaf759a720d9cd17540d3c171b9cc52a02e0ef9a5 92bd9cd63, f595f91a9966808cc85d11981e66e98043af9aeaaaa3893ef058b9a7 9c474f17, d4cb20dba15d88c38c35be69fe04538b4f9bb0a12edb51ff23c0171 b584edf08, 7e18ff461e3fc159c9b6634c9250600ea4c62da604885697c95d9bac 794109b8, b0b7a65f4821d5c9e8c782ee5ccca1c1a6a05236c27a4a136eb3703 02db2b35e, f709d1f84e4f0a845ebb4a9fb1500aa2a9fd600e97cbea32ffc3e49c1 084f467, ab3985e07195465b9a9d8c5a9959e783e2a30f6d6e7fdda3ab153d e4d7fc6fe6, f5d99d4548470b4699b215453e9be29e48aa20616d45f704c335bd 3bbe3e0a4f, 8e5f99b92349381fd772b1bdb18cce2c6595181fcad0f68de255932 76d61620f, d7cb8a2d60e1818d0638a4c38cd6fae475dc83ab7b2bde9827ecc4e 4a7ce6ed7, 32c9c069c7fe9ffdd9086b957e45c03993863730cd1eed4815e226d c1b7b436e, 691eaa4c48666b69ca180b9aae1a4035fefb29cef1f0a3cfbc91c020b 0b09f40, fe025cd046edabab5a07d058bfcbb884c144511581d52066810643 55fb2834bc, |

| Attack Name | TYPE | VALUE |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--|
| <p><u>Phobos</u></p> | <p>SHA256</p> | <p>9f40b69060a52731107baec84a0c0f8a1bfc1a62e8471b9cd69509aade9cb7f1, 97a4d094f86b757b3fb0e189f2843a7af8d0ec43f9805214e89992528e83b5d7, 795b951e16aa4aa0557c24eedad4897e457864838393fcf66220da85ad8be9d8, 1c1eed8f9b2c44bb7290690521cc5f4e02929d5eeb3cc8fc2bf042cf3b789b8e, 681f180735ec833997bea4eb26c58f9c2e39980cd0a351e0b5cd99c502b33ae8, ebbbc1d293ce864c83cf874c3f8051dd636bd1303f013d3fa0cc97eada3266ac, 667F88E8DCD4A15529ED02BB20DA6AE2E5B195717EB630B20B9732C8573C4E83, 6E9C9B72D1BDB993184C7AA05D961E706A57B3BECF151CA4F883A80A07FDD955, 31dba1a23db70ffb952f0e597acf95d16ab60423018a83d0ccb4f57ce0471793, 56bd92cb5c9800338f01a5c8d6fdda4d602717d7a279ec499d15b8a2df36ec92, 62d67fe5548da330b0074f8fd162833e2675f8973899ae5778c10ef33a3f06af, 58626a9bfb48cd30acd0d95debcaefd188ae794e1e0072c5bde8adae9bccafa6, 94e5a07113b228991a294f9b972d2727695ecd68520f56741ae4ad649d5d529b, 52507e8ce8151bd4fa072949245a50f002ed7973b322968b9690927d061d506f, 703cb9286dd4c0219dcb85fc960d0d662a784b5d9bf3ab78b379ac195fc72595, a91491f45b851a07f91ba5a200967921bf796d38677786de51a4a8fe5ddeafd2, 596f40f23a1284b4e844e4159f07b92d0bdcfdc7ce00180a2b70af4f6843bed4, 25dce15057f3e9f904ea28e039fe0d2945308d7f41ea5386e99af4840c2e6762, c918ba4319356db7b86b34849baba40eb2fdc96b05c5ead8bf7375373ced3bcd, e443920a2306dd8b0182dedadc7c1254bd9c43e576c4876a1970886d06b1cccf, ffbafce6dc32dd8e1dc28d5de250f08f2f32d12b061c3ad5d7ee8125298bfc07, 61f5fcb639e3ad7b671a16e243bf0731e1759dcffde00eb14df56415856edbdb, 02db45a4a6821114adc7aad6eb875ff0db66f0ce1e63387dd02fd499e9a0b745, e30169690074a26afb368ec33e8195a89bd33a48f879913a100a67a960d033bb, 43f846c12c24a078ebe33f71e8ea3b4f75107aeb275e2c3cd9dc61617c9757fc,</p> |

| Attack Name | TYPE | VALUE |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--|
| <p><u>Phobos</u></p> | <p>SHA256</p> | <p>9ab71ecc8338329b63410ba744c564c014eb5628eed774302ef99 bcc4e44d00, 9d298673b975048819034f7e746f9a2f4e011ae47ba87b48b9375e 151326e7b1, 69e479f062e247568bb995ee0eed042d5cf1e37f4f41843981b52c5 5c10f6c7a, 409ef3b1cf30687fde062ac12af5ceebe5f91dd261f515231d172a4c 0687ce72, 97e4ffdb8be8d108e5c81af0d8edda6e3bed9f37e170a0522119974 2f4de309c, a394878332e9c10950a04d9d735d23dc65e8d102fbfd04b790af7db 40b60c5d5, 88d3bdfba7c8f0a49e6a296662e4d5ac13440ab38235602d75dbff3 342cd2642, 55135de67a5816c6622ae671c934d5a2bfac1b8f3f09083f64a3ae59 97bfbfdf, b4965b7fb169577c87cc40e303a002e497fb4812a1376b73e9ba858 13917c733, 3b272c1e76e72bf4acc236b2305dd1c6b12dae729620e6c82f25b74 a38b73044, 6575de46c36289308b49fa67bce7cf2c964d5367893391427487900 69948bef7, 35920652147ca2dc1150f8605ed50036a8c50d869f328dc9912628a 33db40b3a, f6b60839de0ac933f0788bc1e12dee859950010f938a05544ad51c4 24954b9a6, 7f8f8c82fec8acbb0947a192dd5cbe8b95ffdba4e252b582eae127f1c 062399b, 2cadd0ff146e1cdf1270894be4fb1523bfdcc7a31760e0ca5cfd9d8e6 b525c21, 4ff1f8a052addbc5a0388dfa7f32cc493d7947c43dc7096baa070bfc4 ae0a14e, cfc5fb8385f662b109c6cf866ff70e598964dd37dc3498d5bd45ad2c 8f4c7d59, b93fcbafc42d24b88abeb354defad342110bb3928e7e24de4315b90 5dc74dd86, f0aec57001a184ea82122a59c6e5be48042f75d6f11a40125995ba9 531aab718, ccc167391bb396f08e365eec5421786ccf1578ba8d3250debb93217 67d33dff2, 4ce04ba4acc3645c66c9da89eb05e7708408e4463b5a901fc15be24 79b9bdaf5, 2eff58738b5a7717a3fcdf7a4171c6fa18492bc200eddc26bf608fa35 d28466e, F17D535192C421BF7C587C11190AE3BA6CC7EEE392DCCD86AD98 1D3547868D49, 883162246c3d0a2c10e5c35a2a43ff444a24dbcf9e64dc5cc09009b9 cd0ab48e, 0b4c743246478a6a8c9fa3ff8e04f297507c2f0ea5d61a1284fe6538 7d172f81,</p> |

| Attack Name | TYPE | VALUE |
|---------------|--------|--|
| Phobos | SHA256 | 527918fbd218787f202dcfb20024375238aca2dc64c1661bdc71f8833240e7f8, f0d6846da6d45180a695201888edc4f9c512fb0d11ed56394aae9daa874ba88c, fab5850b79de211ba1d789f80a4684657b3a79c849d46761decb2de95931162b, 51220927e71a1b8c5cc0ca85c454dc93f3aaaae25bb3ec0dc3a9837236687d45f, f97cc59b803e60dcca4461975ecd5e6fc4c64dc31db89e187e5874503af1eb4d, 9f67b6057e5b5dc4b2ec3b370ca3062e0bed91a934b227911af2a3de17164ee5 |
| | MD5 | aaa058858261d7c0e73fa1b8264a9a3d, 1a75878dea8f5580c25e0b9f1c734949, 25674f5426c59051960f0d00f06f0b77, 9de437c0a1f9e633186f5f631d32af8a, 792b27b961ee8ae67855b952859053c7, 86e50a7bd09c2a5fc2eac716c29ea6c7, 6ad6c98f75c3133b94026c2fdd06a6f1, d62a9ae1380402cc467cced405ba4aa0, 840d99c89f366505d06259a89273f8b1, 4f25e57d4f754f0cea4f30d9da4156fd, 373a7a21c65d50861b0f7fa81d998165, 90bfa1d3b743c1546a053a206e49cac6, 4942b6f7a7b009cf5bb1ef7d31270b98, 733035ba7c294dd365d2a9601b900b4a, 471cb7869b9c4078717156e809e24001, 719000d0db27119867daf91dd1e8a20b, 2ec9ad510241a00a53f3090af9899250 |
| | Emails | cadillac[.]407@aol[.]com, OttoZimmerman@protonmail[.]ch, ofizducwe111988@aol[.]com, FobosAmerika@protonmail[.]ch, posiccimen1982@aol[.]com, kipp[.]swindlehurst@aol[.]com, lachneyorlachb@aol[.]com, abbott_wearing@aol[.]com, decryptyourfiles@firemail[.]cc, 1decryption1@protonmail[.]com[.] |
| | IPv4 | 104[.]26[.]5[.]223, 185[.]112[.]82[.]235, 185[.]112[.]82[.]236, 185[.]112[.]82[.]237 |
| | URLS | https://paste[.]ee/r/1q1gD, https://paste[.]ee/r/OwAyf, https://www[.]patreon[.]com/ccatss, hxxp://178[.]62[.]19[.]66/campo/v/v, |

| Attack Name | TYPE | VALUE |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--|
| <u>Phobos</u> | File Paths | %LocalAppData%\horsemoney[.].exe, %AppData%\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\Startup\horsemoney[.].exe, %AllUsersProfile%\Microsoft\Windows\Start Menu\Programs\StartUp\horsemoney[.].exe |
| | Registry Keys | HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\WOW6432Node\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\horsemoney, HKEY_CURRENT_USER\SOFTWARE\WOW6432Node\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\horsemoney |
| <u>MATA</u> | MD5 | 2bf250d64e72a14f05ee190148291564, 9672437e1dc219ca8a4ee847bed25d0d, 01b3c7b2ff7e5158f80f593c09232e04, 996013c565b1f0ae68418d09d712d72b, 5f619927b586a6f776eb582f661ed55c, 91014e9b43ad489535e62e1b048feb59, 289b0d0b626b0be26ee81ed84fb94ec1 |
| <u>PowerExchange</u> | SHA256 | d884b3178fc97d1077a13d47aadf63081559817f499163c2dc29f6828ee08cae |
| <u>Clipog</u> | SHA256 | 75878356f2e131cefb8aeb07e777fcc110475f8c92417fcade97e207a94ac372 |
| | SHA1 | 56df507f945d6149a1f0090a19c71254cc08c84e |
| | MD5 | 576a1d9e79bf32120d74eabae45f17ab |
| <u>Munchkin</u> | SHA256 | 1a4082c161eafde7e367e0ea2c98543c06dce667b547881455d1984037a90e7d |
| <u>BlackCat</u> | SHA256 | b4dd6e689b80cfcd74b0995250d63d76ab789f1315af7fe326122540cddfad2, e69a13add1245bc1b7b6337e64eee9b53395b9574f2b85d32f891680c7165ff5, aa236a7ae9949fa1bc6111e6613f2a2e05f33b95c28d19c1f0fd5417736ecbe0, 3a7866a23339baf6997fe08d7e7dac97d3f8754af552acee3457c3604abaf4c5, f5f645ae6dfa3f957412eb44a5d251e93b37678862baf16b08dc8e142da6f998, 53c62e81c89160f56647bc526e11923842187f557ae42669cc0cfa9f7f1e7203, 841424257c677da6b679f6ce45ee141d05b99deb4a694d0480549b747c1ec6b4, 841424257c677da6b679f6ce45ee141d05b99deb4a694d0480549b747c1ec6b4, d7657ff830673017fb420bc90249c4f1ecbaa778e032a3b203b10d8866741bd4, 3a7866a23339baf6997fe08d7e7dac97d3f8754af552acee3457c3604abaf4c5 |

What Next?

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